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History in The Hague, The Netherlands Institute for War Documentation in Amsterdam, the University of Leiden, and the Netherlands Defense Academy in Breda. He was professor for societal reconstruction after conflict at the University of Utrecht (2005-2010), professor for terrorism and counterterrorism at the Campus The Hague of the University of Leiden (2007-2009) and professor for intelligence and security at the Netherlands Defense Academy (2010-2017). In 1991 he was one of the founders of the Netherlands Intelligence Studies Association (NISA), of which he is still a board member. He is also board member of the International Association for Intelligence Education (IAFIE). In 2015 he was co-founder of IAFIE's European chapter, of which he is currently the chairman. Bob de Graaff has written extensively on intelligence, security, terrorism, radicalization and apocalyptic violence.

In 2016 he published (together with James M. Nyce) the *Handbook of European Intelligence Cultures*. Currently he is working on a similar *Handbook of Asian Intelligence Cultures*, tob e published in 2019. He is also in charge of a multi-media project regarding intelligence, which is a combined effort of the University of Utrecht and the Dutch publishing company Boom.

(https://www.boomgeschiedenis.nl/ uitgelicht/intelligence-lab/welkom).